

Site Inventory Form
State Historical Society of Iowa
(December 1, 1999)

State Inventory No. 31-00002

☐ New ☒ Supplemental

☒ Part of a district with known boundaries (enter inventory no.) _____

Relationship: ☐ Contributing ☐ Noncontributing

☐ Contributes to a potential district with yet unknown boundaries

National Register Status:(any that apply) ☒ Listed ☐ De-listed ☐ NHL ☐ DOE

9-Digit SHPO Review & Compliance Number _____

☐ Non-Extant (enter year) _____

1. Name of Property

historic name Old Main Historic District

other names/site number Lower Main Historic District

2. Location

street & number Main Street, blocks 100-300

city or town Dubuque

☐ vicinity, county Dubuque

Legal Description: (If Rural) Township Name _____

Township No. _____ Range No. _____ Section _____ Quarter of Quarter _____

(If Urban) Subdivision _____

Block(s) _____

Lot(s) see below

3. State/Federal Agency Certification [Skip this Section]

4. National Park Service Certification [Skip this Section]

5. Classification

Category of Property (Check only one box)

- ☐ building(s)
☒ district
☐ site
☐ structure
☐ object

Number of Resources within Property

If Non-Eligible Property

Enter number of:

_____ buildings
_____ sites
_____ structures
_____ objects
_____ Total

If Eligible Property, enter number of:

Contributing Noncontributing

26 7 buildings
_____ sites
_____ structures
_____ objects
26 7 Total

Name of related project report or multiple property study (Enter "N/A" if the property is not part of a multiple property examination).

Title

The Architectural and Historical Resources of Dubuque, 1833-1955

Historical Architectural Data Base Number

31-0059

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

02A-02H/Commerce/Trade

02A-02H/Commerce/Trade

7. Description

Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)

Materials (Enter categories from instructions)

05-Late Victorian/o5B Italianate

foundation Stone

01-No Style

walls brick

roof Asphalt

other _____

Narrative Description (☒ SEE CONTINUATION SHEETS, WHICH MUST BE COMPLETED)

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" representing your opinion of eligibility after applying relevant National Register criteria)

- ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ More Research Recommended
☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ More Research Recommended
☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ More Research Recommended
☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ More Research Recommended

- A Property is associated with significant events.
B Property is associated with the lives of significant persons.
C Property has distinctive architectural characteristics.
D Property yields significant information in archaeology or history.

County Dubuque
City Dubuque

Address Main Street, blocks 100-300

Site Number 31-00002
District Number

Criteria Considerations

- ☐ A Owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
☐ B Removed from its original location.
☐ C A birthplace or grave.
☐ D A cemetery
- ☐ E A reconstructed building, object, or structure.
☐ F A commemorative property.
☐ G Less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

Architecture

Commerce

Significant Dates

Construction date

various ☒ check if circa or estimated date

Other dates

Significant Person

(Complete if National Register Criterion B is marked above)

N/A

Architect/Builder

Architect

N/A

Builder

Unknown

Narrative Statement of Significance ☒ SEE CONTINUATION SHEETS, WHICH MUST BE COMPLETED

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography ☒ See continuation sheet for citations of the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form

10. Geographic Data

UTM References (OPTIONAL)

Zone	Easting	Northing	Zone	Easting	Northing
1	_____	_____	2	_____	_____
3	_____	_____	4	_____	_____

☐ See continuation sheet for additional UTM references or comments

11. Form Prepared By

name/title James E. Jacobsen

organization History Pays! Historic Preservation Consulting Firm

date May 29, 2003

street & number 4411 Ingersoll Avenue

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city or town Des Moines

state IA

zip code 50312

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION (Submit the following items with the completed form)

FOR ALL PROPERTIES

- Map:** showing the property's location in a town/city or township.
- Site plan:** showing position of buildings and structures on the site in relation to public road(s).
- Photographs:** representative black and white photos. If the photos are taken as part of a survey for which the Society is to be curator of the negatives or color slides, a photo/catalog sheet needs to be included with the negatives/slides and the following needs to be provided below on this particular inventory site:

Roll/slide sheet #	<u>7464</u>	Frame/slot #	<u>29-36</u>	Date Taken	<u>Nov. 02</u>
Roll/slide sheet #	<u>7465</u>	Frame/slot #	<u>1-9</u>	Date Taken	<u>Nov. 02</u>
Roll/slide sheet #	_____	Frame/slot #	_____	Date Taken	_____

☐ See continuation sheet or attached *photo & slide catalog sheet* for list of photo roll or slide entries.

☐ Photos/illustrations without negatives are also in this site inventory file.

FOR CERTAIN KINDS OF PROPERTIES, INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING AS WELL

- Farmstead & District:** (List of structures and buildings, known or estimated year built, and contributing or non-contributing status)
- Barn:**
 - A sketch of the frame/truss configuration in the form of drawing a typical middle bent of the barn.
 - A photograph of the loft showing the frame configuration along one side.
 - A sketch floor plan of the interior space arrangements along with the barn's exterior dimensions in feet.

State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) Use Only Below This Line

Concur with above survey opinion on National Register eligibility: ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ More Research Recommended

☐ This is a locally designated property or part of a locally designated district.

Comments: _____

Evaluated by (name/title): _____ Date: _____

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Old Main Historic District	Dubuque
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Main Street, blocks 100-300	Dubuque
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7. Narrative Description:

The Old Main Historic District was re-evaluated as part of the Phase III downtown Dubuque architectural and historical survey. The purpose of the re-evaluation was to evaluate the current integrity of the status given the loss of some buildings since National Register listing, to examine possible additions to the original district, and finally to evaluate the district buildings within the historical and architectural contexts of the greater downtown. This inventory form format is used as a framework for making those evaluations and recommendations.

Bruce Kriviskey identified a "Lower Main Historic District" as a part of his 1978 architectural survey of Dubuque. He recommended the present boundaries, but with the inclusion of the landmark Bishop's Block, located south of First Street. When the district was actually nominated and listed in 1982, the Bishop's Block was excluded due both to owner opposition and the assumption that U.S. Highway 61 was going to force its demolition. The building was in fact documented in anticipation of demolition.

The district nomination was prepared at a time with what could best be described as minimal documentation was required and the nomination document did little more than to generally describe the district, and to count and address its buildings. No individual building evaluations were made either on historical or architectural grounds. The general historical justifications for the district simply claimed that the buildings "represent[ed] the largest concentration of significant nineteenth century commercial architecture in Dubuque." An additional claim was that the district was "the site of Dubuque's first center of commercial activity, giving it a central place in the history of the community's development." The stated period of significance was 1800-1899 and the areas of significance were architecture and commerce.

Amending the District Nomination Document:

The city has recently acted to amend the Dubuque Shot Tower National Register listing and the Phase IV survey project envisions similarly amending Cathedral and Jackson Park historic districts. The same need for updating is found in the Old Main commercial district. While the fundamental goal of a nomination is to list a range of properties on the National Register, an inadequate nomination document offers little in terms of data, evaluation, or prioritization when it comes to meeting community planning or educational/promotional needs. Yet another critical role of a sufficient nomination document would be as a design guide for new infill construction. The several large vacant lots make new construction a probability despite the fact that recent new construction has come at the expense of a losing historic building.

The first recommendation of this report is that the district be comprehensively amended. This entails a thorough historical documentation of the buildings and district, individually and collectively, a refining of the claims for significance (within the now known downtown contexts), and the addition of a number of adjacent and related commercial buildings. This report begins that process by providing known construction dates, building histories and some historical context for the district.

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It is further recommended that a number of properties be included in the amended district, adding buildings on side streets to the west, and extending the district southward at least to U.S. Highway 61, if not even further south to Jones Street. There are two basic recommendations. The most likely option is to add the buildings to the north of the highway along with two side street buildings to the west. A sub-option is to add only the pre-1900 buildings located south of First Street, along with the two other properties. This would exclude the early 20th Century garage buildings that comprise the majority of the buildings between First Street and the highway. A less likely option is to add the surviving buildings on the south side of the highway and the east side of Main. The presence of the highway corridor makes this a difficult proposition for sheer access and there is a large gap created by both the highway and the late-date buildings that are between First Street and the highway. An option would be to create a local landmark district that includes the properties to the south.

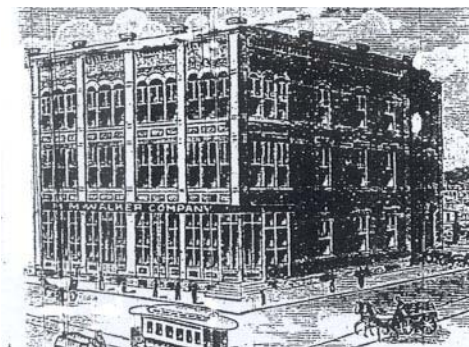
These buildings could or should be added to the district:

Group 1: South of U.S. Highway 61: These buildings, while a remnant, represent the same massive commercial/jobbing-warehouse range of architecture and underscore the working southern end of the downtown proper. Their addition is problematic given the highway's major intervention between these buildings and the district, two blocks north, and the loss of all buildings on the west or opposite side of Main Street. All of these buildings were HABS (Historic American Building Survey) documented in 1988. If added to the district, Flatiron Park might also be included within the boundary. This list consists of three buildings, all of which would be contributing properties to an amended district.

30 Main-Mulgrew, Thomas J., Company Office Building, 31-02147, two-story angled corner building, 1915.

Thomas Mulgrew (1867-?) built this office building in conjunction with his building products warehouse, located immediately south. Clayton Fraser categorizes the building as Mediterranean in style, but it is more likely Craftsman influenced. The Mulgrew Company used it as late as the 1950s and Shive & Hattery occupied it until the late 1980s (HABS documentation).

40 Main-Walker, M. M., Company Warehouse, 31-02148, three-story warehouse.



(Herald, January 1, 1895)

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44-48 Main-Schroeder-Kleine Grocery Co. Warehouse, 31-02150, massive three story block.



Group 2: Buildings North of U.S. Highway 61, and south of First Street: The addition could well be limited to three of these buildings, 214 West First Street, 90 Main and 79-84 Main, immediately south, excluding the rest, all early 20th Century single-story garage buildings. Otherwise, it would be wise to consider including both sides of the street for the sake of district continuity. This list consists of eight buildings (210-12 West First counts as two buildings), all of which would be contributing properties to an amended district.

65 Main: Even, Peter & Son, Auto Co. Showroom, 31-02156, 1916.

This single-story auto showroom replaced Peter Even's coal and wood yard on the same site. Lange & Tscharner replaced his firm in 1922. It was later a truck terminal and from 1938 through the early 1960s it housed the Central Battery and Electric Company. Evan was born in 1856 and came to the city in 1878 and solely owned his wood and coal business by 1904. He also sold implements. He added automobiles to his trade and built this building.

76 Main: same, 31-02158, c.1910 or 1921-23.

No builder is attributed to this small single-story storefront and the building date is uncertain. Clayton Fraser dates it to the early 1920s and the Assessor to 1910. This building was built after the three-story Durfee Block was demolished (post-1909, pre-1936) (HABS documentation).

80 Main-31-02159, National Biscuit Company, 1908.

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The 1909 Sanborn Map shows it present, occupied by the National Biscuit Company as offices and warehouse. The Earle & Schroeder Motor Company was here c.1921, and the Schroeder Motor Company remained into the late 1960s. This is a single-story 27x100 brick plan. This is one of the city's smallest and likely the earliest surviving auto garage plan. Its small size reflects the early adaptation of narrow lots to garage design and construction.

84 Main: Bennett House Hotel, 31-02160 double storefront building.

Richard Bennett's Bennett House Hotel was already a local landmark (built in 1874) when it burned in c. February-March 1877. That April Bennett announced plans to replace it with a new block. The block was extended south with a \$3,600 expenditure in 1883 and the metal cornice likely dates to this work, unifying the façade. Peter Huss operated the Huss House, beginning in the 1890s. The Park Hotel was here in the 1930s and the Main Hotel during the 1940s. Bennett was born in Ireland in 1828 and he came to America at the age of 18 years. (HABS documentation; *Time*, April 13, 1877; *Herald*, January 1, July 3, 29, 1883). The storefronts have been restored since 1986. The building nicely dates the use of the slightly curved stone lintels to the mid-1870s. One possible origin for this building (depending on how much was rebuilt in 1877) is an 1868 account where the former Martin Carroll Bakery, southeast corner Main and First streets, was being converted into a store for Alex Simplot. The building was brick and the work cost \$3,000 (*Times*, January 1, 1869; *Herald*, December 13, 1868).

90 Main: Bishop's Block, 1887, 31-02161, a city landmark, two-part commercial block, highest rating in Kriviskey's survey.



Bishops Block, 90 Main (HABS documentation).

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This building represents the best design work of local architect F. D. Hyde. It represents an early and massive warehouse design, one that attests to the growing importance of jobbing and warehousing to the city's economy. Marshall M. Walker, wholesale grocers occupied the new building for five years, followed by the John T. Hancock Company, and after 1908 the Western Grocery Company. The last named was here into the 1950s.

99 Main: Joseph Motor Sales Company, auto showroom/garage building, 31-02162c.1925.

The rear gable roof portion of this building pre-dates 1884 and served as the livery for the Chicago Hotel which opened in 1870. As such it is a very early surviving example of that building type and likely one of the earliest ones extant. Auto firms continued to occupy this building until after World War II. McGhee Hatchery and Farm Supply Store was here by 1964 and that firm survived as of 1988 as the Sweeney Surge Dairy Equipment Sales and Service Center (HABS documentation).

210-12 West First Street, 31-04750

This three-story, double block, two-part commercial block occupies the southwest corner of Main and First streets and is under rehabilitation. The corner store measures 20x62 with floor heights of 12 feet (ground), 8.5 feet (second and third). The building was previously covered with a metal slip cover and has not been available for evaluation. The building is currently covered with scaffolding and it is impossible to obtain a good photograph of it. The west side wall has been completely replaced with new appropriate brickwork. The façade and cast iron storefronts are being restored. Many windows were consolidated using steel I-beams and the challenge will be to reconstruct the original fenestration. The storefronts are very well preserved. One exceptional feature is what appears to be an internal relieving arch of brick that runs across the center of the plan, north to south. This block consists of three storefronts, all of which are dated to 1865-70. Robert Jess operated a grocery/saloon in the eastern double storefront 1865-96. It housed saloons well after that period. Edward McLane is known to have built a three-story double brick storefront at Main and First in 1870, costing \$4-5,000 (*Herald*, December 18, 1870; *Times*, December 18, 1870). J. and P. Sullivan built the westernmost storefront to house their harness making firm in 1870, and remained there through 1913. The three-story building measured 20x45 (*Times*, December 18, 1870).

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214 West First Street, 1988 appearance

Group 3: Buildings located west of Main Street: These three buildings, while smaller in scale, are contiguous and represent an early and important range of commercial building types.

245-49 West First-31-04751: US Cellular/Pawsitively Pets (current tenants), double block, pre-1872.

As of 1884-91 this was the three-story Montana House. There was a saloon on the ground floor in the west storefront. A two-story connection led to the hotel livery immediately north. By 1909 the storefronts had a barber and restaurant, west to east. By 1936 a woodworking shop was in the east half. A produce warehouse was there in 1962. The three-story plan (two-part commercial) measures 40x45 and there is a single-story 40x20 brick rear addition. Floor levels measure 6.5 feet (basement), 12.5 feet (ground floor), 11 feet (second) and nine feet (third).

231 West Second-31-04752: Dubuque Cracker Bakery, Hartsock & Simpson Block, Kitchens By Bakey/Relm House current tenants, double three-story brick block, 1857.

This building appears to be and is documented to be one of the oldest surviving commercial buildings in the city, dating to 1857. Hartsock & Simpson built a double-storefront three-story brick building for \$7,000 in 1857 (*Herald*, March 8, 1857). J. E. Fairbank's Dubuque Steam Bakery was in operation at this site as early as 1869. He added the two-story building to the west in 1872 at a cost of \$3,800 (*Times*, November 23, 1872). His firm is listed here through 1876 and he enlarged an oven at the cost of \$2,000 in 1879 (*Times*, November 16, 1879). The 1884 Sanborn Map shows E. W. Alsee's Dubuque Cracker Bakery here. This building was a flour warehouse. There was a two-story rear storage building with a first floor stone wall construction. A square-cut first story porch projected from the east half of the building. Albee's firm, renamed the American ____ Cracker Company, remained as of 1891 and in 1908 made \$2,000 in improvements to the building (*Telegraph-Herald*, December 27, 1908). The porch remained. The company boiler was underground beneath the street. By 1909 a cigar box factory occupied the two-story west end, a milk store the right hand side, and a tin

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shop the left hand side of the three-story portion. By 1936 a garage was to the west, the porch was gone and a side exterior stairway was on the alleyway. By 1962 a tire service was to the west, and the stairs remained. Directories place Thompson & Hogan grocery in 231 West 2nd 1925-41, followed by Vincent J. Hogan, grocer, as of 1952. There were three or four apartments above the two stores. 235 West Second housed the American Taxi Company in 1921, Crystal Garage (1925), the Dubuque Supply Company (1934) and the Continental Baking Company (1952).

District Gains and Losses Since National Register Listing:

The narrow, elongated district was particularly vulnerable to the loss of integrity through demolition, particularly because it was listed with numerous pre-existing vacant lots or large newer buildings such as the Julien Inn. As of 1962 there were vacant parcels only in the 100s block (east side, 136-46 and a half lot to the south) and the 300s block (northwest corner at Third, the bus depot being on the corner with a vacant half lot to the north. When the district was listed in 1982, 260-70 Main had been demolished and 290-98 Main rebuilt or reduced to a single-story building. A major three-story triple storefront, 201-21 Main had been demolished, and three buildings, flanking 345 Main, had been lost.

Of the original 33 buildings surviving at the point of listing in 1982, at least five more have been lost, the most notable being the Merchant's Hotel and Annex, which subsumed storefronts at 304-310-320. It's loss and its replacement was a faux Queen Anne block was by far the most serious integrity impact to the district since it's listing in 1982. Not only was the Merchant's Hotel the last surviving pre-Civil War hotel, but its loss, coupled with the demolition of 310 Main, left a massive visual gap in the district, one that is exacerbated by the presence of the massive Julien Hotel immediately south. The total number of buildings lost numbered six storefronts in this block alone (demolition permits are found for 300, 304, 306-10, and 336 Main for 1999-2000). Another casualty was 301 Main, the single-story remnant, taken down in 1999. Finally 106 Main, a four-story double front, was demolished, increasing the already large void on that block front.

Today there is no fully intact block the entire length of the district. The 100s block most closely approximates this, and its east side is a fragment of what it once was. What now barely holds the district together is the sheer visual strength of the west side of Main between First and Third. The center of the district is devastated visually by the combined impact of the Julien Hotel, the non-contributing building to the north, and then the new construction at 300 Main. A huge vacant area on the west side of Main beginning at 3rd compounds this cumulative void. One wonders what might have been gained had the new building occupied the parking lot on the west side of Main, leaving the historic buildings in place?

The construction of U.S. Highway 61 immediately south of the district during the late 1980s demolished the smallest possible number of buildings given the larger number that were HABS documented in anticipation of their demolition. Of those buildings lost (all of the buildings on the west side of Main Street, from Jones to 65 Main, demolition permits were drawn in 1988-89 for 41, 51, 56, 64, 68 Main) just two appear to have been significant losses. These were 64 Main, Jackson Vinegar Company Warehouse, built in 1913 for \$45,000 (*Telegraph-Herald*, December 23, 1913), and Ede's

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Robe Tanning Company Factory, 41 Main Street, built 1906 (*Telegraph-Herald*, December 30, 1906). The 64 Main building offered one of the better examples of applied geometric design overlaid on a traditional faux cast iron storefront. The Ede factory was historically significant and interpreted the industrial role of this part of the city as well as the importance of processing hides from the slaughter house industry. Highway design considerations and not historic preservation concerns appear to have determined what was lost. In the end, the very best buildings were saved and it would be difficult to comprehend the loss had the right-of-way followed First Street and caused the removal of the Bishop's Block.

As a whole the district has had its ups and downs relative to historic restorations. The demolition and construction of the Main Street Iowa Welcome Center and a related parking ramp. damaged the foundations of several adjacent historical buildings. Recent fires severely damaged 342 and 180 Main. Just one historic tax act project (the Cooper Building) has been completed and it was problematic for many years. The large yet narrow building at 100 Main has received all new windows and is being redeveloped for housing. Currently the middle portion of the district is enjoying a resurgence in specialty shopping, restaurants and coffee houses. It won't be long until the issue of infill construction will become an issue.

A review of photographs taken by Betty McAndrew in 1986 clearly indicates that numerous storefronts have been restored and a number of very contemporary storefront infills have been removed. At least two storefronts were restored using state restoration grants

Contributing/Non-Contributing Status:

One measure of strength for the district is the predominance of contributing properties in the face of demolitions. Just five addresses are non-contributing although admittedly two of these are imposing buildings. 156 Main is a one-story remnant of a larger building. 200-220 Main is the Julien Inn. 290-98 Main is new construction. 300 Main is the new Iowa Welcome Center. 365-75 Main is also recent construction. The total contributing count is 26, non-contributing seven.

District Description:

The Old Main Street District climbs up the southernmost edge of the raised terrace upon which the city and downtown first developed. The lowermost portion of the district, but more particularly the land to the south and east, was massively raised and drained over time by successive filling operations. In fact the south end of Main Street, below Second Street, tended to be less commercial, and more jobbing and warehouse oriented for much of its history. This role is strongly represented by all of the larger blocks in that portion of the district. The 300s block is more typically commercial in its architecture and the buildings reflect the presence of stores, offices and banks in that area. The sheer commercial importance of the district is reflected in the fact that almost all of the historical buildings are at least three stories tall, and many others even taller.

Building Inventory and Historical and Architectural Notes:

100 Main Street: 31-02163, 1910 (Sanborn date)

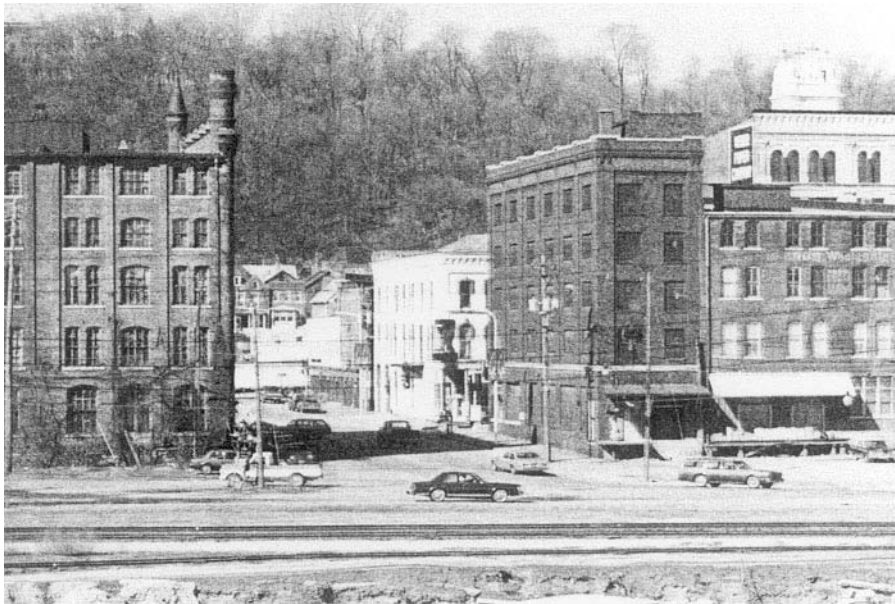
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This five story two-part commercial block housed a wholesale drug firm c.1909-62. This building is of fireproof reinforced concrete construction and likely is one of the city's earliest examples of a taller building employing that method of construction. Its windows have recently been completely replaced and the property is being re-developed.



First and Main streets, view west, c.1975
(Center for Dubuque History, Photo BSM #122)

[106-20 Main Street-31-02165, **non-extant**, four story building), 1906.

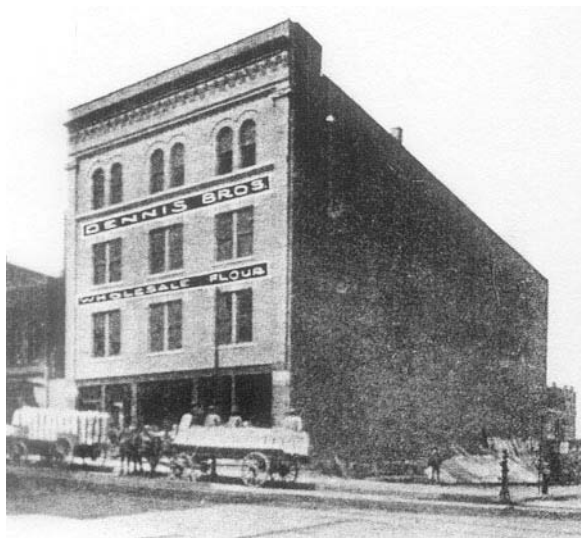
Dennis Brothers Wholesale Flour & Feed relocated to this parcel and built this four-story building in 1906 at a cost of \$20,000 (*Telegraph-Herald*, December 30, 1906). The firm was still here as late as 1948. A wholesale drugs firm was here as of 1962. The Chicago-Dubuque Motor Transportation Company and Stampfers Bakeries were here as of 1952. The building was demolished after the district was listed.]

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Pre-1910 photo, viewed to the northeast, note the absence of 100 Main
 (Greater Dubuque, 1911)

101-23 Main Street: O'Neill Block, 31-02164, pre-1884, 1903

Building dimensions are 68x80 with a 34x24 wing in the southwest corner. Floor heights are seven (basement), 13 feet main floor, and nine feet above that. This is a two-part commercial block and double storefront. The notable feature is the stepping forward of the upper brickwork midway between each floor and the use of elongated brick window hoods which rise from the mid-point of this protruding wall plane (mid-point of the window sash) and run all the way upwards to the window tops. This occurs on both floors, the hoods being rounded on the second floor and squared on the third. There is a centered brick pediment with nameplate. The 1884 Sanborn Map indicates the presence of a telegraph office (second floor) and grocery, clothing store and saloon in the three storefronts from south to north. The southern storefront historically housed groceries, from as early as 1859. Implement dealers and commission houses ruled through the 1870s and 1880s, but the grocery was back by 1890. William Lawther, the candy maker to the north, purchased this block just prior to 1903 and "remodeled and modernized it, making it one of the most modern improvements." Heat was supplied from the candy factory (*Enterprise*, December 19, 1903). 103 Main was termed the "Lawther Block" as of 1909 and Novelty Iron Works had a office here then. Earle Brokerage Company was in 103 1909-34, as was Meade & Sullivan grocers (1913), followed by John McKeown (1918-25). Gladstone Flats were at 113 Main as of 1909-41 (eight units). 121 Main housed the Sylvester Dike Boiler Compound (1909-18), an altar company (1918), tire sales (1921), was vacant 1921-23, a construction company (1948) and Schmid Realty and a beauty shop in 1952.

129 Main Street: Knippel's Religious Goods, 31-02166, post-1872, pre-1884

This is a narrow two-part commercial block (19x68 front, 19x41 rear extension) with floor heights of 7.5 feet (basement), 11.5 ground floor and above. This is a three-story building. This building was a bakery as of 1884-1909, with Henry Sussman's bakery here as of 1899-1924. Martin

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Carroll's bakery preceded him, from 1875-91. The building likely post-dates 1871, given the absence of a bakery here prior to that year as well as the fact that the 1872 lithograph shows a two-story building here. This building and the bakery suffered damage when the Lawther Candy Factory was destroyed by fire in 1906 (*Telegraph-Herald*, September 23, 1906).



Lagomarcino-Grupe Wholesale Fruit Company, 136-148 Main Street (non-extant), this building pre-dated 1872 and as of 1884 housed a agricultural implements firm, a flour and grain dealership and book bindery occupied the building in 1891 (Greater Dubuque, 1911)

137-53 Main Street: William Lawther Candy Company, 31-02167, 1907

This is an imposing two-part commercial block, five stories in height (75x114, floor heights of 10.5 (basement), 14 feet (ground) and 11-12 feet above that level). Wall thicknesses are 24" up to the top of the second story, then 20" at the third floor, and 16" for the top two levels. The elevator is in the south center of the plan, power plant in the southwest corner. Stairs are in the southeast corner. This building replaced its burned predecessor in 1907 and cost \$75,000. It featured a Bedford stone and pressed brick front. The building has its origins as a three-story double-front, in 1872 when Lawther installed a new storefront. J. H. Roach, confectioner, first appears at 137 Main in 1880. Roach & Co. is there through 1884 (Sanborn Map), was replaced by the Key City Steam Candy Factory as of 1890. William Lawther Candy Company occupied the building beginning in 1891 (Sanborn Map) and remained through 1913, perhaps 1925. Sanborn Maps show two-four story buildings by 1891, and the present building by 1909/36. A chemical company occupied the lower two floors by 1934, and Weber Paper was here as of 1962. The 1909/36 map shows brick faced tile side walls which argues for an all-new building. The *Enterprise* claimed that this was "the largest and longest established candy factory in the state." Lawther's market extended into South Dakota, Minnesota, all of Iowa and Northern Illinois. The evolution of the building is confirmed, from a double-front three-story block on the southern end,

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gaining a fourth floor, and in 1902, a third four story front on the north end (*Enterprise*, December 19, 1903; *Telegraph-Herald*, December 29, 1907; Iowa Insurance Service Bureau Map, Lawther Building, October 1944).



1903 image, view west (*Enterprise*, December 12, 1903)



Lawther Confectioners, view southwest, 145 Main, c.1890s
(Center for Dubuque History, Photo VDM 7911)

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(Greater Dubuque, 1911)

The Telegraph-Herald observed December 29, 1907:

With the completion of the William Lawther Co.'s new factory at 137-145-153 Main street, Dubuque will have become possessed of one of the finest factory buildings in the state. After the disastrous fire which totally destroyed the Lawther factoryf some time ago the company immediately laid plans to erect a new and bigger building than ever.

The structure is five stories high and has a basement. The front was made of Bedford stone and pressed brick.

156 Main Street: Henry Kruse & Son Leather and Shoe Store, 31-02168, pre-1872

This building was non-contributing at the time of the district listing. The Assessor dates it to c.1900 so it is likely a single-story remnant of a larger building, given its 13-foot high ground floor ceilings. Kruse's firm was here 1899-1913. Sanborn Maps show that the two-story original building, which early houses groceries and confectionaries, pre-dated 1884. The 1872 lithograph shows a triple-front two-story block in place, this being the southernmost one-third of that block.

163 Main Street: 31-02169, c.1913? (Olde Towne Antiques)

This is a two-part commercial block, two stories high (22x114, floor heights of nine feet (basement), 13 feet, ground level, and 11 feet second floor). This building might date to c.1909 at which time a building extended all the way back to the alley. Dubuque Showcase and Cabinet Works was here as of 1913.

169 Main Street: 31-02170, pre-1884 (Anderson Design)

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This is a two-part commercial block, three stories in height (20x50, front portion, 20x40 back portion, with ceiling heights of 10 feet in the basement, 9.6-11.6 on the ground floor, 9.6 on the second floor, and nine feet on the third floor). This building pre-dates 1884 and housed Harris Notions, and as of 1891, Harris Department Store. McMullen Real Estate was here 1909-52.

177- 85 Main Street: 31-02173, pre-1884 (Gordons/vacant)

The two halves of this block are separately owned and assessed. This is a two-part commercial block. The south half measures 20x50 and there is a 20x40 one/two-story rear addition. The north half measures 17.5x50 with a 40 feet long one story brick rear addition. Ceiling heights are 7.6 in the basement, 12.6 on the ground floor, 10 feet on the second floor, and nine feet on the third floor. A boots and shoes store occupied 177 as early as 1875 (John Phelan, through 1891) through 1925. A wholesale candy firm was there in 1934.

180-82 Main Street: Counted as two buildings by state, 31-02174-180, and 31-0275-182, pre-1872.

The two halves of this block are separately owned and assessed. This is a two-part commercial block. The plan measures 43.5x113 and the ceiling heights are 9.5 feet (basement), 13.6 on the ground floor, and the same on the upper floor. The 1872 lithograph shows a triple-front two-story block in place, these being the middle and northernmost two-thirds of that block. Both buildings fully extended to the alley as of 1884. The current addresses appear by 1870. Confectioners, fruit stores, and groceries occupied both halves through the 1890s. Duggan's Hardware was in 182 under various names 1899-1925 (this might be due to a miss-numbering, see below).

190-98 Main Street: Counted as two buildings by state, 31-02164-190, and 31-0278-192, pre-1884.

The two halves of this block are separately owned and assessed. This is a two-part commercial block. The two parts are slightly uneven in length and might represent two buildings with a common later-date frontage. 190 Main measures 20x70, with 10x20 two-story and 10x20 single story rear additions. 198 Main measures 20.5x65, has two rear porch levels (20x7) and a single story rear addition (20.5x20). Floor heights are the same in both halves, being seven feet in the basement, 10.5 feet on the ground floor, and 8.5 feet above that level. As of 1884, the stores were both 70 feet deep. Dr. Asa Horr, a noted Dubuquer, had his office here as of 1870-71 (190 Main). James Odam ran a boarding house in 198 and a notions store in 190 as of 1875. Duggan, Sullivan and Kinsells Hardware was in 190 as of 1880 and remained through 1899, possibly moving south one store at that time. Trenk Wire Work was here 1913-18. H. F. Trenk established the company in early 1881 and it claimed to be the only wire factory west of Chicago and north of St. Louis (Dubuque Trade Journal, April 20, 1884). The Burlington House hotel was in 198 Main as of 1899. Mrs. Cavanaugh ran a boarding house there in 1880.

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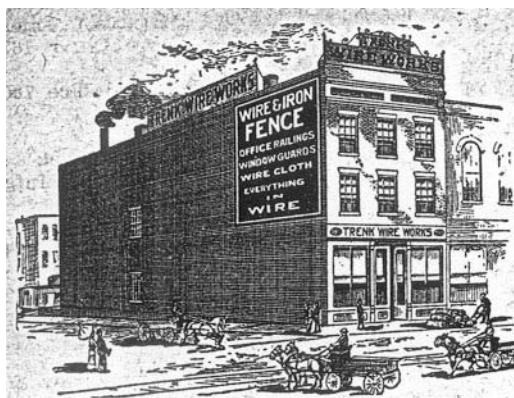
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Trenk Wire Works, 190 Main, 1915 City Directory

195-97 Main Street: Dubuque Glass Company, 31-02187, c.1875, pre-1884

This is a two-part commercial block and is a double storefront. The southern half measures 30x114 and ceiling heights measure 13 feet at the ground level, 11 feet on the second floor, and 12.5 on the third level. Wholesale grocers (W. H. Rumpf, 1875-80, Rumpf, Hosferd & Ferring, 1883, Fred A. Rumpf, 1890) occupied this building from its construction until the early 1890s. This building was refaced in 1968



195 Main Street, view southwest (Greater Dubuque, 1911, p. 58)

The firm of B. L. and J. O. Platt, W. Buckingham, and E. E. Cornell and Company was established c.1899 and produced overalls, shirts, trousers and employed 150 workers (Greater Dubuque, 1911, p. 58). The building has been unified to a single tenant and is counted as one property.

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Main, north from below 2nd Street, second Julien Hotel (1890) in right of center

200-20 Main Street: Julien Motor Inn, 31-02179



First Julien Hotel, view northeast (Center for Dubuque History, Photo LS602)

The Julien Hotel is a non-contributing property within the district. The first building was replaced in 1890 (see photo above) and again in 1910. The second building appears in the picture that precedes the one shown above. The present building was realigned to a north/west orientation, substantially different from its predecessors.

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West side 200s Main, view northwest, c.1890
(Center For Dubuque History, Photo 4683)

[205-29 Main Street, 1868-69, non-extant:

W. P. Large's boots & shoes occupied the southern storefront of a triple-front block at 205-29 Main, shown above. By 1909 it was occupied by Eberhard B. Piekenbrock & Sons Shoe Manufacturers on the upper levels and a retail business on the ground floor. The firm dated to 1866. It was still extant as of 1962 but is no longer standing. Note the prominence of the Town Clock, then in its original location above Eighth Street.

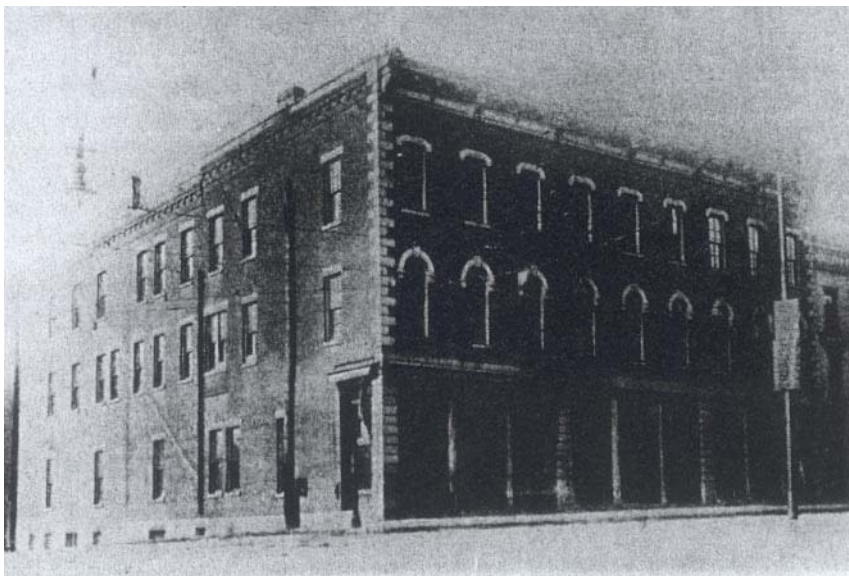
This is quite possibly the Marson Block, located on 2nd and Main. Builder John Keenan had the contract and spent the winter of 1868-69 making preparations making casings, doors, to start the building quickly in the spring. The building measured 78x114 stood three stories and had a stone column front. The *Herald* reported "the walls are of unusual thickness, rendering the building one of the strongest and most durable in the city. It is designed exclusively for accommodating the wholesale trade," three storefronts each with patent hoisting apparatus, \$23,000 (*Herald*, December 10, 1868; December 16, 1869).

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View to the northwest, c.1911 (Greater Dubuque, 1911)]

233-41 or 251 Main Street: 31-02180, pre-1884

This is a two-part commercial block, three stories high. The two storefronts are of unequal length, the southern one measures 21x114, while the northern one is just 54 feet deep with a 36-foot long two-story rear addition. Ceiling heights measure eight feet (basement), 10.5 (ground floor), and 9.6 (upper floors). Caesar Brothers Confectionary was in 233 1875-80, followed by McLaughlin & Reilly Booksellers by 1883. Liquor stores then were present through 1913. A grocer was in 241 as of 1875 (H. Meyer through 1883, Quade & Roddy, 1890). This is counted as two buildings.

253 Main Street: 31-02181, pre-1884

This is a two-part commercial block, three stories high. The plan measures 25x114, overall height is 31.6 feet, with ceiling heights of eight feet (basement), 10.5 feet (ground level), and 8.5 feet on the upper levels. This was a tin shop (Mason & Son) in 1884, wholesale grocery (Ryder Bros.) 1891, and Plass Toggery Shop followed 1918-34.

261-263-269 Main Street: 31-02182, pre-1884

This is a two-part commercial block and contains three storefronts, three stories high. It is counted as three buildings. The plan measures 48x50 (three stories) with a 48x30 single-story rear brick addition. Ceiling heights measure 8.5 feet (basement), 14 feet (ground floor), 10 feet (second) and 9.5 feet on the upper floor. The numbers 261-65 appear in directories by 1880 at which time Jake Sievers had a hotel there. He remained as of 1883 with a restaurant and saloon in the two southern storefronts. Sanborn Maps of 1884 fail to show the hotel. George Casutt had a billiards hall at 263-65 Main as of 1890, a saloon. The Tri-State Hotel occupied 265 Main 1913-1934. Bennett & Sons

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Undertakers and Doran & Kries Monuments were at 253 and 279 Main 1918-25. Lawther & Co. Real Estate was in 261 Main 1909-52.

290-298 Main Street: State addresses as 284-90, 31-02183, post 1909/36.

This single-story double building was non-contributing at the time of the district listing. The Assessor card for 290 Main dates same to c.1880 and gives the building dimensions as 43x113. A double three-story building pre-dated 1884, its front half being full height, rear additions were two stories high. As late as 1962 these buildings remained.

299 Main Street/206-10 West Third Street: Cooper, A. A., Building, 31-02184, 1868.

This is a two-part commercial block. It stands four stories high and the plan measures 64x114. Ceiling heights are eight feet in the basement, 13.5 on the ground floor, 11.5 feet on the second floor, 10 feet on the third floor and nine feet on the fourth floor. The rear porches were replaced in 1978 and the whole building was refurbished during the 1980's-early 1990's. The present building was extant as of 1883, at which time it was called the A. A. Cooper Wagon Manufactory. That company extended to the west side of the block and there was a catwalk across the alley to another four-story building. By 1891 that part of the block was even more built-up as part of the same firm. By 1909/36 this was called the Austin Building and there were apartments on the upper floors. By 1962 there were West Third Street storefronts addressed as 206-40. Cooper Wagon Co. was here as late as 1921/22. Cooper erected this building on this corner in 1868 and added to the complex in 1881, 1882 and 1883. This building is present on both the 1872 and 1884 lithographs.



(Dubuque Trade Journal, August 21, 1882)

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West side of 300's Main, looking northwest, note how the buildings are of varied height
(Center for Dubuque History, Photo KRK 2420)

300 Main Street, 31-04754, Iowa Welcome Center.

This is all-new construction, executed in a faux-Queen Anne fashion. It is non-contributing to the district and is not a model for future infill construction, unless an argument can be made for making new designs obviously modern.

[301 Main Street: 31-02185, single story building demolished 1999]

[304-10 Main Street: (**non-extant**, demolished 1999, 31-02186)

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Merchant's Hotel, 1858, view northwest, photo c.1890 (Dubuque County Historical Society)]

[320 Main Street: 31-03206 (**non-extant**, demolished 2000, annex)]

[330-36 Main Street, 31-02187, **non-extant**, demolished 2000, three story building]



336 Main Street, non-extant (Greater Dubuque, 1911)

[339 Main Street, pre-1884, **non-extant**, demolished post-1962, pre-1982, no state site number found.

The Assessor addresses this property as 327-35 Main. This is a two-part commercial block. The 1884 Sanborn Map indicates that this was a short, square three-story double block. M. J. Mulgrew

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had a bakery in the south half 1880-91. The 1884 Sanborn Map places a marble shop next door, although the directories place John Reinecke, marble dealer, at 336 Main in 1880, with no 1883 listing.]

342 Main Street: German Bank, 31-02188, 1903



Architect's drawing, Williamson & Spencer, 342 Main (*Enterprise*, November 3, 1901)

This is a two-part commercial block. This three-story plan measures 30x56 with a 30x43 single-story rear addition (ceiling heights measure nine feet at the basement level, 16 feet on the ground floor, and 10 feet on the upper floors). Two serious fires in 2002 and 2003 closed the Silver Dollar bar/restaurant. The architects termed their design Italian Renaissance in style. The bank featured a three-story vault, first story granite piers, and central bay windows. This bank replaced an earlier three-story building built in 1881 (the first building dated to 1856) that also held the same banking house. It was at this address as early as 1890. The bank was renamed in 1918 and remained here as the Pioneer Trust & Savings Bank through 1925. It was then a tavern.

345 Main Street: 31-02189, pre-1891

A two-story single storefront was on this site as of 1884, with the same short front section and it is most probable that this building gained a floor between that year and 1891.

356-364 Main Street: Bonson's Block, 31-02191, 1874

This is a double storefront, two-part commercial block. It is counted as a single building. This is a broader plan (43x113) with ceiling heights of 10 feet (basement), 14 feet (ground level) 12 feet (second) and 11 feet (third). Architect/contractor John Keenan built this three-story block (43x114) for owner Richard Bonson in 1873. The first tenant firm was William C. Chamberlain's hardware and seed

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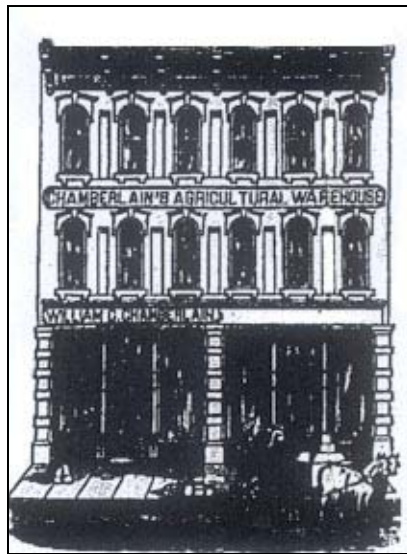
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store. The building featured a cut stone front, massive iron columns and French plate glass, and was valued at \$15,000. It was then addressed as 62-64 Main. J. C. Christman, Hardware was already at 356 Main by 1875.



Bonson's New Block, 1874 (*Times*, February 17, 1874)



364-56 Main (*Enterprise*, September 26, 1903)

The 1884 Sanborn Map shows a full-length double storefront in place, housing a dry goods warehouse. The famous John Bell & Company Dry Goods Company, the firm that occupied the Clock Tower Building when it collapsed, was in this building as of 1880 and 1883. Jaeger, Lang & Co. wines and

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liquors were here as of 1899-1903, being followed by numerous clothing stores, including Roshek Brothers as of 1925. Peoples Natural Gas occupied the building in 1962 (*Herald*, May 20, November 11, 1873, February 17, 1874).



364-56 Main (Greater Dubuque, 1911)

Jones Brothers Garment Company was established c.1899 and incorporated in 1907 at \$50,000. It employed 50 skilled workers and five salesmen (Greater Dubuque, 1911, p.72).



Bishop & Bishop, Shirt & Pennant Manufacturers (Greater Dubuque, 1911)

This firm was established c.1908 and produced tailor made shirts and shirtwaists.

372 Main Street: 31-02192, 1910-11 (Ellen's Floral)

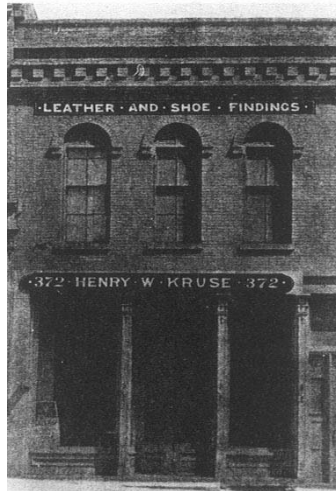
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This is a two-part commercial block. This is a shorter and narrower storefront (2x113) with floor elevations of 9.5 feet (basement), 10.5 (ground) and 12 feet on the second floor. This fireproof building replaced a three-story building. Henry W. Kruse, hides and furs occupied this address as early as 1891 and remained here through 1909. H. H. Mehlhop's cigar store was here as of 1925.



372 Main Street (Greater Dubuque, 1911)



372 Main Street, (Greater Dubuque, 1911)

John Mehlhop started a wholesale grocery in the city c.1850 and established a five-state market area. H. H. Mehlhop succeeded him c.1901 and made a specialty of importing teas and fine cigars. His new building was termed the "most nearly fireproof structure in the city" was built by 1911 "in the heart of the business district" (Greater Dubuque, 1911, p. 44).

365-375 Main Street: 31-04753, prior to 1962.

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This building was non-contributing at the time of the district listing as 353-75 Main. It is a triple-storefront, single-story plan.

378 Main Street: 31-02193, pre-1884.

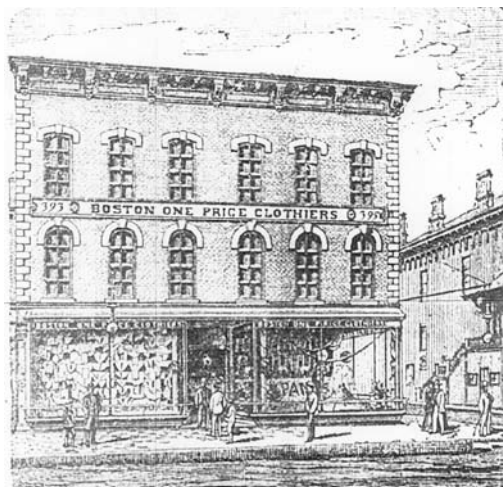
This is a two-part commercial block. The plan measures 20x113, with ceiling heights of 7.5 feet (basement), 14 feet (ground), and 11 feet on the upper levels. Healy Bros. Hardware was here in 1880, Christman & Healy Hardware in 1883-99, G. F. Kauffman, millinery was here 1925-34.

391-95 Main Street: 31-02194 as 395 Main, pre-1884

This is a two-part commercial block. The plan measures 44x114 with floor levels of seven feet (basement), 11 feet (ground), 10.5 feet (second), and 12 feet (third). The present brick storefront dates to 1982. Sanborn Maps show that the southern half is slightly shorter, the other extends fully to the alley. The 1884 map shows third floor lodge rooms in the north half. Iron posts support the lower floor. P. M. Platt's Clothing Store was in 395 Main as of 1875. The Boston One Price Clothing Store was here as of 1890-1899. By 1913 this was a garage and the Dubuque Overland Auto Company was here as of 1918.

396-98 Main Street: 31-02195 as 398 Main, pre-1884

This is a two-part commercial block. The storefront has been built in and unified and the building counts as one building. The plan measures 44x113 with ceiling heights of 10.5 feet (basement), 14 feet (ground), and 11 feet on the two upper levels. The building was converted to residential shelter use beginning in 1996, and the work was completed four years later. The 1884 Sanborn Map indicates the use of iron column supports and the presence of third floor lodge rooms. John Melhop had a grocery here in 1875, followed by Schroeder & Kleine by 1883-90, who were also grocers. John Ellwanger, wines & liquors, was here from 1899 through 1913. The Dubuque High Bridge Company was here 1899-1909.



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Ballin & Kaufman, 4th and Main, 1888
(*Times*, November 29, 1888)

405 Main Street: Orpheum Theater, 31-02196, 1910

This building was built as the Majestic Theater in 1910, costing \$70,000. This corner has always been a theater site since the founding of the city. The first substantial opera house was here as of 1882. The Bijou Theater was built in 1909 and was burned the next year. This building replaced it in 1910. By the 1930s this was known as Spensley's Orpheum Theater. The historic theater serves as a fitting northern "bookend" to the district. The new Five Flags Theater complex is not included in the district.

8. Narrative Statement of Significance:

The Old Main Historic District, despite its many losses since it was listed, comprises many of Dubuque's earliest surviving commercial buildings, and includes a number of very significant historical buildings. The district represents the city's earliest commercial street and the last remnant of what was always the heart of the city's downtown center. The intermixing of industrial and jobbing, wholesale firms with retailers is reflective of the historic mixed land use model in the city.

The individual building histories indicate that nearly all of the buildings or building cores pre-date 1884. Necessarily storefronts or storefront ornamentation frequently represents much later construction dates and these dates are more difficult to document. Many buildings had their origins in the substantial post-Civil War rebuilding of the downtown. A number represent the onset of the wholesaling (mid-1850s) and jobbing industry (mid-1870s) in the city during those same years.

The downtown streets are not aligned with compass directions and do not parallel the river. The original downtown located on the southern edge of a fairly broad raised terrace. Even today, the elevation drops considerably to the south from Second Street, as well as east from Main Street, and Main Street turns to the west below First Street. This deviation was necessitated by the presence of slough land directly below the downtown proper. As the map shown below indicates, much of what is now raised and solid ground to the east and south of lower Main Street, was originally open water or wetlands seasonally. Considerable filling in those directions was carried on throughout the history of the city.

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Why Main Street (darkened) was angled west below First Street
(Plat copied from 90 Main abstract)



Lithographic aerial view, 1872
(Birds Eye View of the City of Dubuque, Iowa, 1872)

This excerpt from the 1872 city lithograph graphically shows how close the downtown proper was to the sloughs which separated the city from the Mississippi River to the east. The area south of Main Street was infilled first by the causeways which connected to the lower wharf, and then by the railroads, which established their stations and yards in this area. The streets within the district proper, particularly east of Main and south of First, were raised up dramatically so as to provide additional flood-proofed building sites.

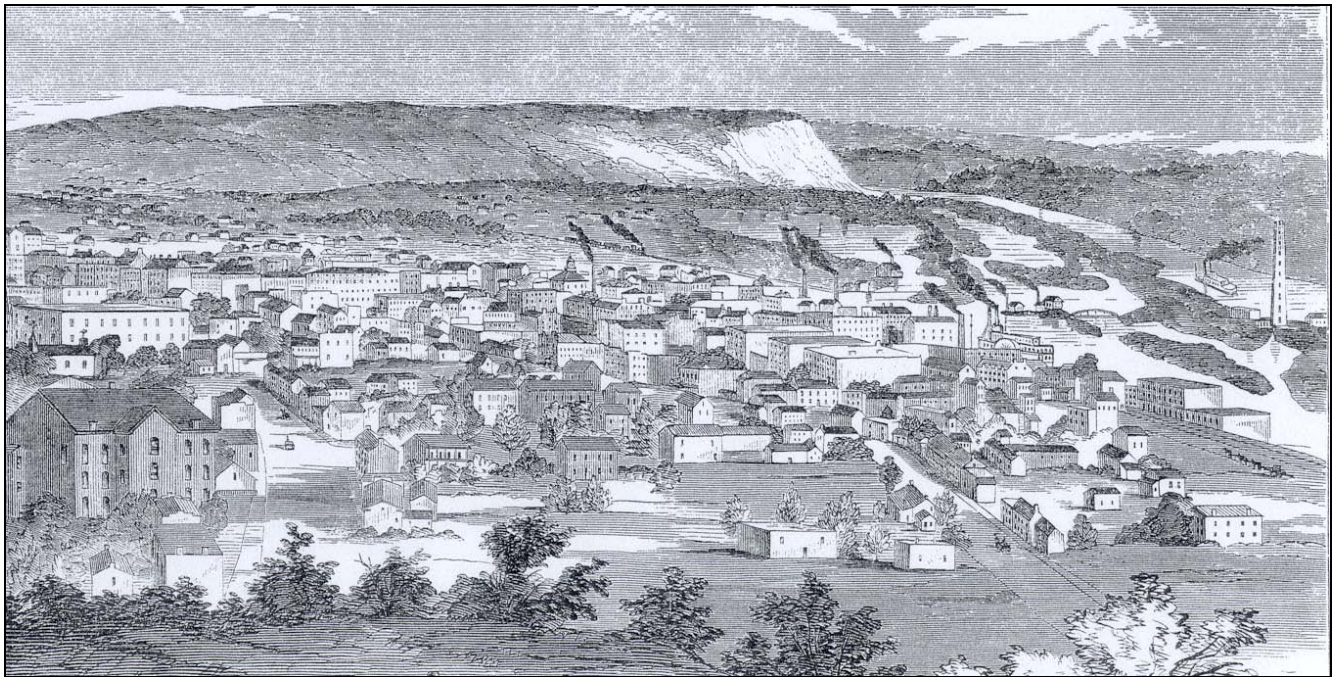
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1858 overview (Ballou's Pictorial Drawing-Room Companion, October 24, 1858)

The Dubuque downtown was located along Main between 1st and 3rd streets. Already by 1853 the center of this district was gravitating northward, and the first hard surfaced street was on Main between 5th and 6th streets. Beginning in the mid-1850s brick buildings began to displace the original frame store buildings. By 1857 a strong wholesale trade was moving the city's economy beyond local retail trade and lead mine receipts. By 1862 the most valuable portion of Main Street was between 6th and 7th streets where the banks (at 6th) and post office (7th) clustered.

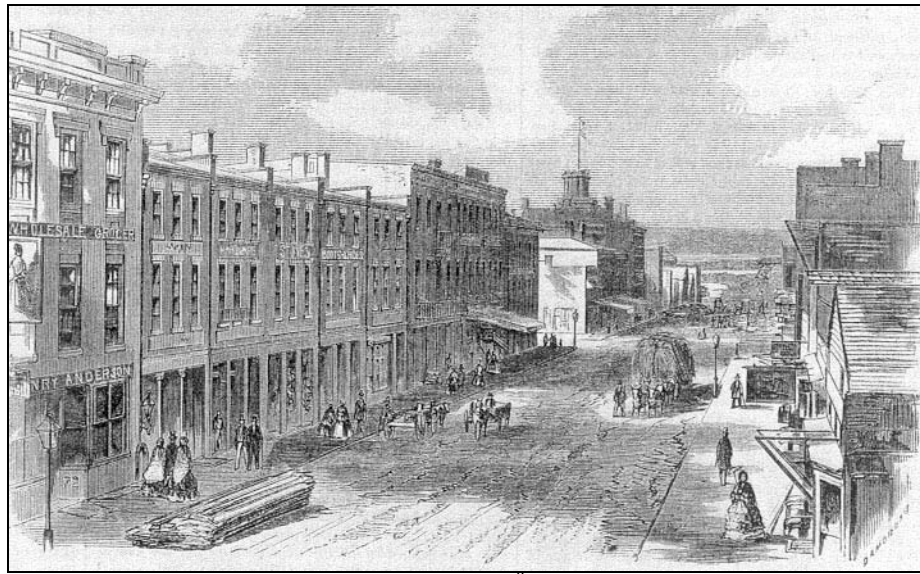
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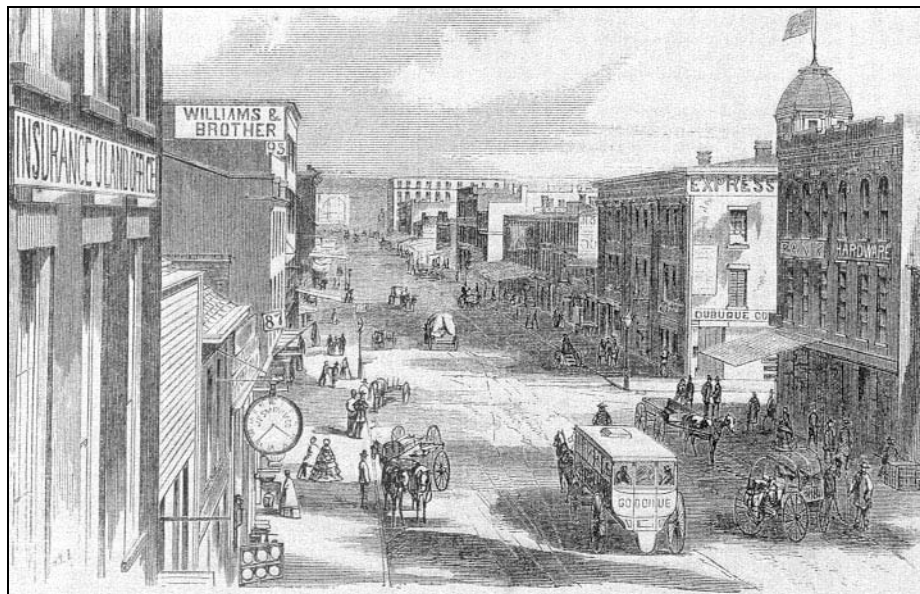
Old Main Historic District
Name of Property
Main Street, blocks 100-300
Address

Dubuque
County
Dubuque
City



Main Street, view south from 4th Street, 1858 (Ballou)

This 1858 lithograph depicts a distinctly different commercial architecture. The buildings are no more than three stories high. The facades are plainly finished and there are few protective awnings and fewer fancy cornices.



Main Street, 1858, view north from below 2nd Street (Ballou)

The two buildings on the southeast corner of Main and 2nd streets appear to survive today (290-98 Main Street). If true, they are likely the earliest commercial examples in the city apart from the City

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Hall and other public buildings. Note the prevalence of frame stores on the west side of Main in both of the 1858 views.

Business Chart of Main St.



Showing Location of Business Firms Advertised in this Directory.

Ninth	Street.
John Bell & Co., Dry Goods,.....	169
Dr. J. C. Lay, Office and Residence,.....	167

Eighth	Street.
Mets & Schaeffle, Book-binders, (up stairs.)	
E. L. Clark, Dentist, (up stairs.)	
POST OFFICE.	
Elshorn & Wegener, Crockery, Glassware	165
Rhomberg's Billiard Saloon, (basement.)	
Bernard Kistler, Jeweler,.....	161
S. M. Case, Insurance Agent,.....	161
Wood & Cleveland, Druggists,.....	159
R. F. Smith, Tin and Hardware,.....	157
W. H. Sampson, Photographer, (up stairs.)	
James Kelly, Books, Stationery, &c.,.....	155
T. O'Sullivan & Co., Hardware,.....	153
Taylor's Temple of Music,.....	151
A. Williams' Insurance Agency,.....	149
M. Allison's Insurance Agency,.....	147
Keller & Cornwell, Dry Goods,.....	145
Mrs. E. Cahana, Milliner,.....	145
Dubuque Mutual Insurance Co., (up stairs.)	

Seventh	Street.
Cumming's Livery.]	
F. Gottschalk, Attorney, (up stairs.)	143
Huber, Kurz & Co., Furniture-Dealers,	141
J. Kabat, Merchant Tailor,.....	139
P. T. Brown, Groceries and Provisions,	137
	135
	133
J. Retalliek, Groceries, Fruits, &c.,.....	131
A. Greenwald, Wholesale Clothier,.....	129
Merchants' National Bank,.....	125
	123
First National Bank,.....	121
DAILY HERALD OFFICE, (up stairs)	
Monroe & Deery, Attorneys, " "	
Cady & Bowman, Attorneys, " "	

Sixth	Street.
Judd's Livery.]	
	119
	117
A. Becker, Boots and Shoes,.....	115
A. Becker, Hats, Caps and Furs,.....	113
A. Becker, Gent's Furnishing Goods,.....	111
H. M. Harger, Books and Stationery,.....	109
A. Maak, Justice and Notary Public,.....	107
	105
	103
M. C. Ryan, Groceries and Provisions,.....	101
M. L. Michel, Boots and Shoes	99

Fifth	Street.
Smith & Knight, (up stairs,).....	95
W. Smith's Insurance Agency,.....	93
	91
	89
Raymond Bros., Crockery & Glassware,.....	87
Karragan & Corkery, } Dry Goods,.....	85
	83
H. Kroesen, Leather and Findings,.....	81
Gewart & Emerson, Tobacconists,.....	79
Ambrose Glead, Liquor Dealer,.....	77
Sol. Rauh & Co., Clothing, Boots, Shoes,.....	75
E. J. Cox's Billiard Rooms, (up stairs.)	73

Fourth	Street.
M. S. Robison, Agricultural Implements,.....	71
E. C. Samson, Drugs and Medicines,.....	69
	67
	65
Thos. Henney, Stoves and Tinware,.....	63
Greten & Kintzinger, Groceries,.....	61
	59
Prezek & Wilky, Meat Market,.....	57
Germania House, by Theo. Stimming,.....	55
Wagner & Weber, Lager Beer Saloon,.....	53
A. Friedlander, Clothier,.....	51

Third	Street.
E. R. Ticket and Omnibus Office,.....	47
	45
Wm. Lawther, Dry Goods,.....	43
	41
	39
F. E. Deggenhoff's Insurance Agency,.....	37
W. H. Rumpf, Wholesale Grocer,.....	35
	33
	31
	29
	27
	25

Second	Street.
H. B. Gifford & Co., Ag. Implements,.....	23
	21
	19
	17
	15
	13
	11
	9
	7
	5
	3
	1

First	Street.
C. J. Corkery, Saddles and Harness Manufacture	
Robison's Lumber Yard,	

Jones	Street.

Street.
Mills' Premium Gallery, (up stairs.)
Telegraph Office, (up stairs.)
D. E. Lyon, Attorney, (up stairs.)
V. Herancourt, Furniture.
Robbins & Kaltenbach, Jewelers.
Hogbin & Voelzmann, Steam Dyers.
Williams & Potter, Drugs and Medicines
Ackley, Skemp & Addinsell, Dry Goods.
Westphal & Hinds, Hardware Dealers.
Woodworth & Co., Liquor Dealers.
W. Weigley, Attorney, (up stairs.)

Street.
Mehlhop & Murdoch, Wholesale Grocers.
E. Tisdale, Fruits and Oysters.
Waller & Christman, Hardware Dealers.
Lyman Robison, Wholesale Grocer.
W. C. Chamberlain, Ag. Implements.
German Savings Bank.
J. H. Roach, Confectioneries, Oysters.
Lafins, Smith & Co., Powder, Shot, &c.
Key City House, by C. C. Hewett.

Street.
W. H. Peabody & Co., Liquor Dealers.
Sadler & Johnson, Crockery, Glassware.
L. D. Randall & Co., Leather Dealers.
C. P. Kinsley & Co., Fancy Groceries.
Mrs. J. E. Klein, Groceries.
J. T. Hancock, Wholesale Grocer.
Amsden, Walker & Co., Com. Merch'ts.
Allen & Young, Drugs and Medicines.
Geo. H. Fry, Stoves and Tinware.
Julien House, by John Russ.

Street.
J. Mulligan, Groceries and Provisions.

Street.
To Steamboat Landing.
Passenger Depot
D. & S. C. R. R.

1865 downtown business guide (Annual Directory, 1865)
(the southern half of the downtown appears in the right-half of the image)

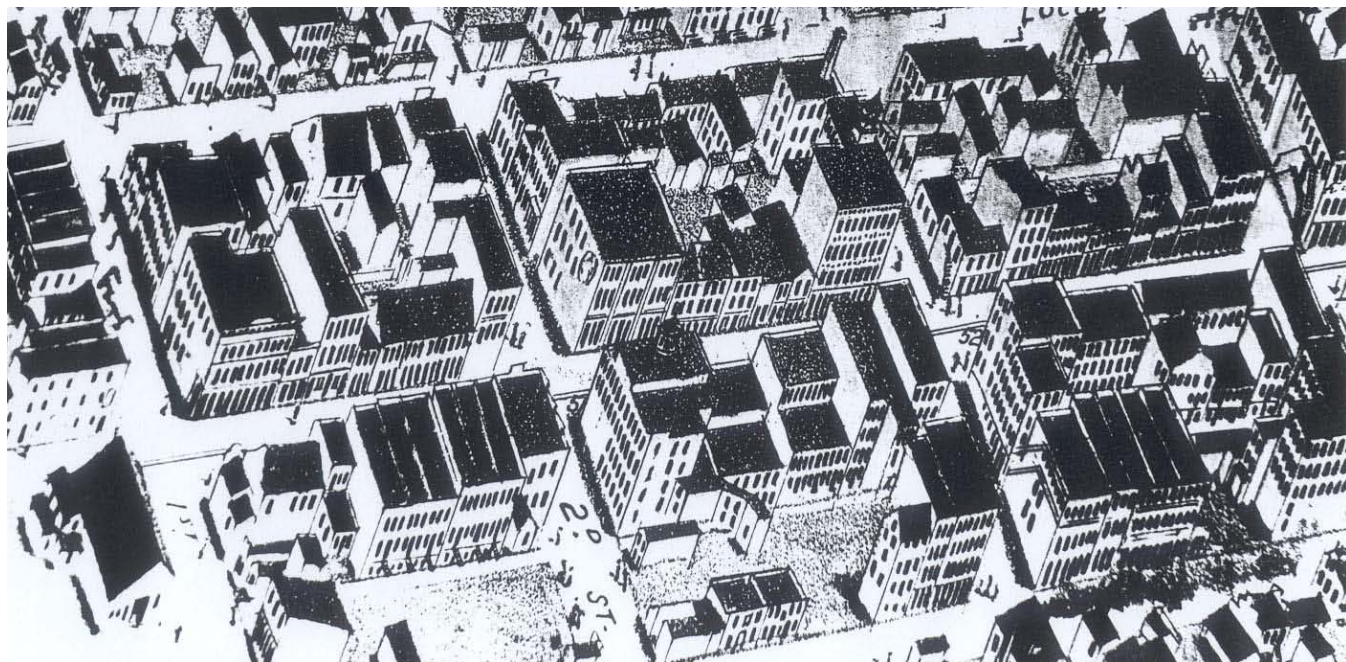
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Old Main Historic District	Dubuque
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This commercial directory underscores the languishing in importance of the south end of Main Street. Perhaps subscribers were simply loathe to make the small payments to be listed, at any rate few entries are to be found below 2nd Street.



District detail, 1872 lithograph, First Street (left) to Fourth Street (right).

This second detail focuses on the district proper, and Main Street runs diagonally across the center of the image. A good number of two-story blocks remained on Main Street and several larger blocks were side-gable plans. Note the considerable building up of First Street, as well as along the east side of Locust Street. The latter street was filled with largely industrial and warehousing land uses at its southern end. The same was true of Iowa Street, shown in the lower part of the image. The sheer scale of commercial building up is the important point of the picture. All of the key buildings or their antecedents, were present, save for the southern end of the district.

Dubuque was proud of its downtown but their pride transcended simple community loyalty and boosterism. When Main Street was double tracked for streetcars in mid-October 1884, the *Trade Journal* observed that "Main Street is assuming an appearance elegant and metropolitan." It was this "metropolitan" aspect that betrays the Dubuque perspective. They aspired to and believed that their downtown had achieved a scale that rivaled the larger cities. This went way beyond the parochial goal of out-pacing competing Iowa cities (*Dubuque Trade Journal*, October 10, 1884).

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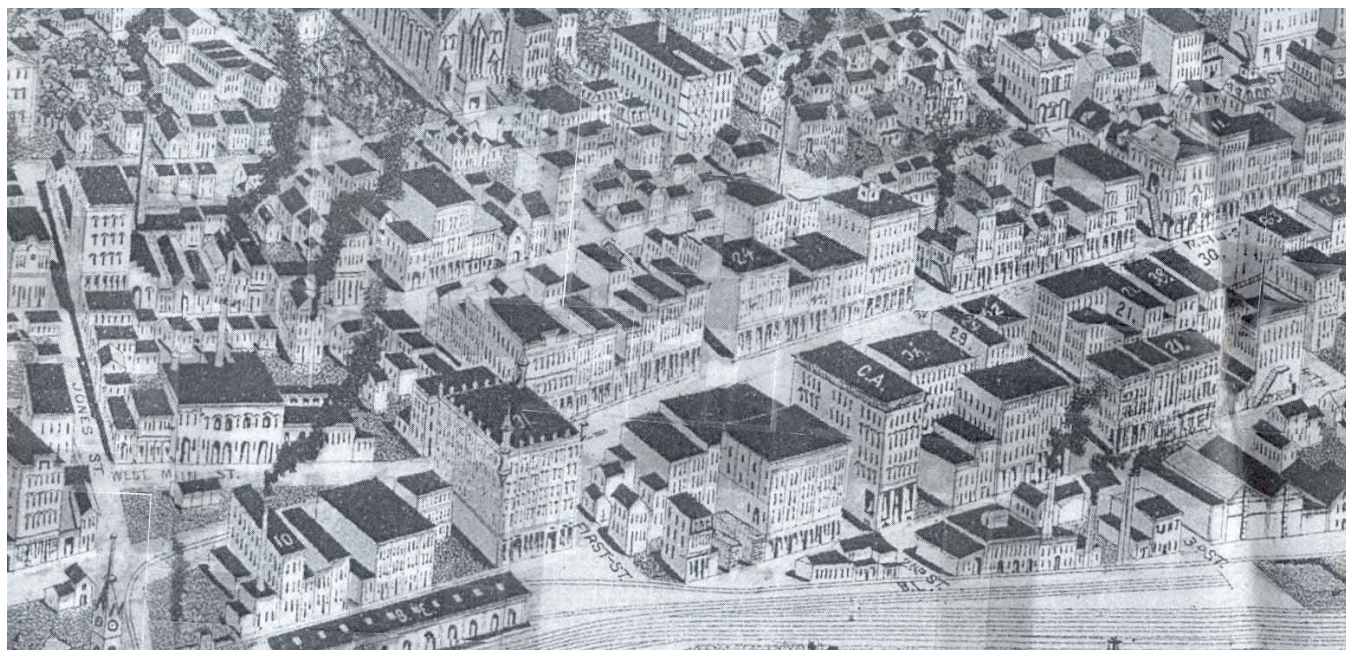
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1889 Lithographic Aerial View
(*Perspective Map of the City of Dubuque, Iowa, 1889*)

This second overview post-dates the 1872 image by 17 years. Surprisingly little has changed along the lower end of Main Street. The only building up has occurred on the 300s block, along the east side of Main Street. Notably the massive Bishop's Block was present and signified a more intensive development of Main Street below First Street. Similar southward development had taken place along Iowa and Locust streets.



Panoramic view, Main between Third (left) and Jones (right), view east from the bluffs
(Center For Dubuque History, Loras College, Photographs, Hoffman # 012412)

This overview looking east from a vantage point above West First Street, profiles the Main Street district, set against the backdrop of the river and the Ice Harbor. This photograph was taken c.1890. The Lawther Candy factory is the four-story building at left of center.

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Main Street viewed south from Third Street, c.1910 (Greater Dubuque, 1911)

This image pre-dates the destruction by fire of the second Julien Hotel in 1910. Note the perfunctory appearance of the facades to the north of the hotel in the 200s block. None of the buildings offer metal cornices. Note the lower profiles of the buildings in the 100s block, along the east side of Main Street. These are two-story blocks but they appear lower due to the drop in elevation to the south. The turret cap of the Bishop's Block is visible to the south.

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Panoramic view, Main Street between Fourth and just below Third Street, c.1910
(Greater Dubuque, 1911)

This image complements the preceding one, depicting the upper end of the district area. The second Julien Hotel is visible at far right. The five-story building visible just north of the hotel is on Iowa Street. The Cooper Wagon Works is visible in the right foreground, extending west to Locust Street. The five-story Bell Brothers Clothing Factory, visible at the lower left, is at Fourth and Locust streets. The black-roofed long building, visible to the left of center, on the west side of Main, above Third Street, is the Admiral Hotel, formerly the Germania House.

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Aerial view to the north, c.1960

This image nicely depicts the commercial dominance of Main Street, as well as the larger industrial and warehousing plants along Iowa (to the east of Main) and Locust (west of Main). The downtown center is well to the north, where the tallest buildings cluster, and the Town Clock remains in its original location at 8th and Main, dwarfed by its overgrown neighbors. Flatiron Park is visible at bottom center, as are the railroad facilities and trackage that formed the riverfront boundary of the downtown proper. Most of the buildings in the foreground and virtually all of the buildings fronting on Iowa below 4th Street, are non-extant.

9. Major Bibliographical References:

City Directories, 1857-1952
Sanborn Fire Insurance Maps, 1884, 1891, 1909/36
Dubuque City Directories

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Bruce Kriviskey, *Dubuque, Iowa--Architectural Survey 1978/1979, Atlas of City Wide and District Survey Maps*, Dubuque; n.p., c.1979

County Assessor's Data

Birds Eye View of the City of Dubuque, Iowa, 1872

Perspective Map of the City of Dubuque, Iowa, 1889

HABS Documentation, December 1988 (Fraser, Clayton B., Fraserdesigns, Loveland Colorado)

Joseph Motor Sales Company Showroom, 99 Main Street, HABS No. IA-160-BP

Bishop's Block, 90 Main Street, HABS No. IA-160-BA

80 Main Street, HABS No. IA-160-BC

76 Main Street, HABS No. IA-160-BD

Bennett House Hotel, 84 Main Street, HABS No. IA-160-BB

Peter Even and Son Auto Company Showroom, HABS No. IA-160-BO

Thomas J. Mulgrew Company Office Building, 30 Main Street, HABS No. IA-160-BK

Ede's Robe Tanning Company Factory, 41 Main Street, HABS No. IA-160-BN

Jackson Vinegar Company Warehouse, 64 Main Street, HABS No. IA-160-BF

11 Additional Documentation:

Legal Description:

The west halves of Blocks 2, 5 and 6, the east halves of Blocks 3, 4 and 9, plus the Orpheum theatre parcel in block 43.

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Map:



District Map
(heavy black lines denote current district, lesser line denotes potential additions)

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Photographs:

Roll 7464:

Frame:

- 29 north, Main Street from 2nd
- 30 Cooper Building, southwest
- 31 east side of Main, below 3rd, northeast
- 32 west side of Main, below 2nd, northwest
- 33 northwest corner 2nd and Main, northwest
- 34 east side Main south of 2nd, northeast
- 35 O'Neill Block, northwest corner 1st and Main, northwest
- 36 east side Main, south of 1st, northeast

Roll 7465:

- 1 west side Main, south of 1st, northwest
- 2 same
- 3 east side Main, south of 1st, northeast
- 4 100 Main, northeast
- 5 vacant lot north of above, northeast
- 6 vacant lot, northwest corner 2nd and Main, northwest
- 7 same from further south
- 8 Main Street looking south from 300s block
- 9 New welcome center, east side 200s block of Main Street, northeast